

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

SECRET.

COPY NO.

XARZ-2424

Aug. 1943

AXIS INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES

in

SWITZERLAND

August 1943

-o-o-o-o-o-o-

DECLASSIFIED AND RELEASED BY
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY
SOURCES METHODS EXEMPTION 3B2B
NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT
DATE 2001 2007

68-5-6-74
FBI - MEMPHIS
DO

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

✓ OHLER, Laurenz
CIT: SWITZERLAND
DEC: 1941
A SUISSE
Swiss: sentenced in May 1942 to life imprisonment for desertion and military espionage; age c. 50.

✓ OLIAN, Nichol
CIT: ESTONIA
DEC: 1941
A SUISSE, GENEVA
Estonian: came to Geneva from Paris soon after the outbreak of war; reported in December 1941 to be a German agent engaged on currency smuggling. Address, Hotel des Bergues, Geneva.

✓ OLSHAUSEN-HEIER, Hans Peter
CIT: GERMANY
DEC: 1941
A SUISSE, BASEL
German: lawyer; reported a German agent in December 1939. Address, Stadthausgasse 13, Basel.

✓ OPPERMANN, Victor
CIT: GERMANY
DEC: TAILOR
A SUISSE, GENEVA
German: tailor; former German agent who was suspected in October 1939 of having renewed his activities, probably as a post-box and a centre for German agents passing through Genova. Address, 3 rue St. Leger, Genova.

✓ ORSELLI, Anselmo
CIT: ITALY
DEC: HABERDASHER
A SUISSE, LUGANO
Italian: haberdasher; reported in September 1942 to be head of the C.V.R.A. in Lugano. Address, Via Massa 15, Lugano.

✓ ORTELEPP, Gefreiter Kurt
CIT: GERMANY
DEC: 1941
A SUISSE
German: born Strausfeld, 1.11.11; gardener; reported in September 1942 to be travelling to Switzerland, almost certainly as a German agent.

✓ OSWALD, Emil
CIT: SWITZERLAND
DEC: 1941
A SUISSE
Swiss: born 1899; electrician; sentenced by default in November 1942 to ten years penal servitude for espionage; formerly lived in Zurich, but fled to Stuttgart.

✓ OSWALD-GRAFF, Gaspar Jean
CIT: SWITZERLAND
DEC: 1941
A SUISSE
Swiss: born Bülten, 27.6.75; managing director of Zeitung A.G., Basel and of the "Neue Bündner

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

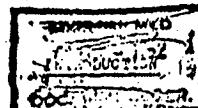
XAR 2 230 24
5 Jan 44

GERMAN AND ITALIAN INTELLIGENCE

IN

SWITZERLAND

BEST AVAILABLE COPY



H. J. D.
2/27/44

All German intelligence activities in Switzerland are carried out under the control of AGT (Abwehratolice), Stuttgart. Since Switzerland is a neutral country, the Germans have maintained an extensive intelligence system in that country, which before the German-French armistice was principally directed against France.

In the period immediately preceding the outbreak of the war, most of these intelligence activities were directed by the German-financed "Bund Freier Einigungen", a Swiss organization founded by Dr. Zander. This society had an espionage section under the leadership of Johann Frei, which collected information on frontier defenses, aviation training, and Communist activities.

At present, the German intelligence organization in Switzerland is a Kriegsorganisation (K.O.) whose headquarters are at the German Embassy in Berne, with sub-stations at Zurich, Geneva, Basel, Lugano, Lausanne and Konstanz. The Kriegsorganisation is the normal form under which the Abwehr works in a neutral country. The directors function under diplomatic or consular cover.

Korvettenkapitän Hans Heissner, as Consul General in Berne, directs the counter-espionage section (equivalent of Abwehr III in an occupied country). Hauptmann von und sur Muchien is believed to be in charge of espionage (Abwehr I). He is attached to the German Legation at Berne. From available information, it appears that there is no sabotage section (Abwehr III) in Switzerland. The selection of Heissner, one of the most efficient Abwehr officers, who had been in charge of counter-espionage for the whole of France prior to the Armistice with that country, shows how important Switzerland became to the Germans thereafter, in view of the fact that it became more than ever the center of allied activity.

Zurich, being the center of Swiss heavy industry, is particularly concerned with economic espionage. The two principal centers there are the offices of the "Allgemeine Elektricitäts-Gesellschaft" (A.E.G.) and the "Zürich Handelskammer", which was directed, according to a report of October, 1941, by one Napolski.

The Military Attaché at Berne is responsible for obtaining information on Swiss defenses.

The sub-station at Basel concerns itself mostly with the control of travelers across the German-Swiss frontier, and the passage of agents.

ASH-K2
73-444-001
1/22/44
H. J. D.
1/27/44
XAKD
150-94

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

INTRODUCTION

(cont'd)

The Italians are said to have an efficient espionage system in Switzerland, although not nearly so extensive as that of the Germans. It is centred from Milan, and the center in Switzerland seems to be the Italian Consulate at Basel. Principal sub-stations are at Geneva, Lausanne and Lugano, and usually an Italian Vice Consul in each city is at the disposal of the Italian Director of Military Intelligence. The Italian Public Security Service, which ordinarily uses the local *Fascio* as cover for its agents, in some cases also controls the appointments of Vice Consuls.

Appended to this Handbook is a list of foreign diplomats in Switzerland, including German and Italian representatives, as of the fall of 1943. Some of the names therein may vary, from the ones given as being connected with the diplomatic missions in the main part of the Handbook, but as these divergencies are explained and up to date assignments definitely confirmed, the names of the new incumbents will be incorporated into the first supplement to this Handbook.

In conclusion, it may be said that Switzerland will become increasingly important to the Germans as the only neutral country in Central Europe from which intelligence work can be directed.

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

GERMAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE - AGENTS

(agents)

AGENTS (cont'd)

WOLIAN, Michel C/IT: USSR

Estonian. A Hotel des Gergues (or Bergues). Engaged in currency smuggling, 1941.

POETSCH, Frau a.r. Switzerland

Swiss. A 6 Rue de la Tour Maitresse. Agent working under Groehner.

PROSCH, Karl von a.r.?

A 68 Rue de Chene.

RADISICS, Elemer de a.r. Hungary

Hungarian. A 3 Promenada du Pin. Reported to be agent of Krenel.

RAEVERS, Theodor

C/IT: Germany (formerly Swiss). A 10 Rue Croise d'Or, 1942, agent in touch with German Consulate. Owns haberdashery shop Bas-Rhin.

ROCHAT, Dolly SEAS/F

Wife of Paul Rochat. Had flat at Rue du Rhone. Stated to have been with Virginia Capri when latter was arrested.

SATTIGUY, Frau Switzerland

Swiss. 1941. German agent under Dr. Wolf.

SCHAFFNER, Jules

C/IT: Germany. Villa Charbonnet, Cologny. Fought first on Republican side in Spanish war, later on Franco's side. Used to work for French official organizations in Paris and Vaucresson.

SCHREIB, Gertrude SEAS/F

Austriens. A "La Vague", Pionex near Coppet. Recently arrived Geneva. Mistress of Spengler, Mulhouse industrialist.

SCHMITZ, Joseph

C/IT: Germany. Wife runs pension at 5 Rue du Commerce. Manufacturer of machine tools, 1939. German propaganda and intelligence agent in touch with Gelpke and Finkenstein.

GERMAN AND ITALIAN INTELLIGENCE

IN

SWITZERLAND

**
*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8



All German intelligence activities in Switzerland are carried out under the control of AST (Abwehrstelle), Stuttgart. Since Switzerland is a neutral country, the Germans have maintained an extensive intelligence system in that country, which before the German-French armistice was principally directed against France.

In the period immediately preceding the outbreak of the war, most of these intelligence activities were directed by the German-financed "Bund Treuer Eidgenossen", a Swiss organization founded by Dr. Zander. This society had an espionage section under the leadership of Johann Frei, which collected information on frontier defenses, aviation training and Communist activities.

At present, the German intelligence organization in Switzerland is a Kriegsorganisation (K.O.) whose headquarters are at the German Embassy in Berne, with sub-stations at Zurich, Geneva, Basel, Lugano, Lausanne and Konstanz. The Kriegsorganisation is the normal form under which the Abwehr works in a neutral country. The directors function under diplomatic or consular cover.

Korvettenkapitän Hans Meissner, as Consul General in Berne, directs the counter-espionage section (equivalent of Abwehr III in an occupied country). Hauptmann von und zur Mühlen is believed to be in charge of espionage (Abwehr I). He is attached to the German Legation at Berne. From available information, it appears that there is no sabotage section (Abwehr III) in Switzerland. The selection of Meissner, one of the most efficient Abwehr officers, who had been in charge of counter-espionage for the whole of France prior to the Armistice with that country, shows how important Switzerland became to the Germans thereafter, in view of the fact that it became more than ever the center of allied activity.

Zurich, being the center of Swiss heavy industry, is particularly concerned with economic espionage. The two principal centers there are the offices of the "Allgemeine Elektricitäts-Gesellschaft" (A.E.G.) and the "Zurich Handelskammer", which was directed, according to a report of October, 1941, by one Napolski.

The Military Attaché at Berne is responsible for obtaining information on Swiss defenses.

The sub-station at Basel concerns itself mostly with the control of travellers across the German-Swiss frontier, and the passage of events.

INTRODUCTION

(cont'd)

The Italians are said to have an efficient espionage system in Switzerland, although not nearly so extensive as that of the Germans. It is controlled from Milan, and the center in Switzerland seems to be the Italian Consulate at Basel. Principal sub-stations are at Geneva, Lausanne and Lugano, and usually an Italian Vice Consul in each city is at the disposal of the Italian Director of Military Intelligence. The Italian Public Security Service, which ordinarily uses the local Fascio as cover for its agents, in some cases also controls the appointments of Vice Consuls.

Appended to this Handbook is a list of foreign diplomats in Switzerland, including German and Italian representatives, as of the fall of 1945. Some of the names therein may vary from the ones given as being connected with the diplomatic missions in the main part of the Handbook, but as these divergencies are explained and up to date assignments definitely confirmed, the names of the new incumbents will be incorporated into the first supplement to this Handbook.

In conclusion, it may be said that Switzerland will become increasingly important to the Germans as the only neutral country in Central Europe from which intelligence work can be directed.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

GERMAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

AGENTS FORMERLY IN SWITZERLAND	62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68
AGENTS IN SWISS PRISONS (LONG TERMS)	69, 70, 71
AGENTS IN SWISS PRISONS (SHORT TERMS)	72, 73
AGENTS - LOCATIONS UNKNOWN	40, 41, 42, 43
AGENTS OF VARIOUS NATIONALITIES	44
AIR INTELLIGENCE	45
C. UNTER KONTROLLE	43, 47
COURIERS	48, 49
COVER ADDRESSES	50, 51, 52, 53, 54
ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE	55, 56, 57, 58
ZURICH	35
UNDER COVER OF ALLEGED SWISS ELECTRICITY	35
GESSELLSCHAFT	
LUGANO	29
ZURICH	38
GESDAP	59, 60, 61
INTELLIGENCE SERVICE	
ASCONA	38
BASEL	6, 7, 8, 9, 10
BERNE	11, 12, 13, 14, 15
CHIASSO	38
DAVOS	28
DIESENHOFEN	38
FRIBOURG	28
GENEVA	16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22
HUETTINGEN	38
WIRTSCHAFTEN	38
KONSTANZ	23
KREUZLINGEN	38
LAUSANNE	24, 25, 26, 27
LOCARNO	23
LUZERNE	26
LUGANO	29
MONTREUX	38
NYON	38
ROHRISCHACH	39
RUPPERSWIL	39
SCHLIFFLAUSEN	39
SCHOTTERN	39
ST. GALL	30
THURGAU	39
VOUVRAY	39
VERDON	40
ZURICH	31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37
ZURZACH	40

TABLE OF CONTENTS
GERMAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE (cont'd)

LEADERS	3
MEETING PLACES	74
MILITARY ESPIONAGE	75, 76, 77, 78, 79
PARTY INTELLIGENCE	80, 81
POST BOXES	82, 83
VIRUSES	84

ITALIAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

AGENTS WORKING FOR ITALIAN I.S.	93, 94
C. UNTER ESPIONAGE	95
C. UNTERS	96
COVER ADDRESSES	99, 51, 52, 53, 54
DIPLOMATS	97
ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE	98
F. ASCIO, Members of	99
INTELLIGENCE SERVICE	
BASEL	86
BERNE	87
GENEVA	88, 89
LAUSANNE	90
LUGANO	91
ZURICH	92
LEADERS	85
LISTING PLACES	100, 101, 102
MILITARY ESPIONAGE	101, 102

SWISS

DIPLOMATS	103
ORGANIZATIONS	104, 105, 106, 107, 108
FOREIGN DIPLOMATS (Exclusive of German and Italian)	109, 110

INDEX

ADALBERT, Prince	6, 60
ADAMA, Mrs.	17, 88
ADOLF, Fritz	69
ALLEGRAINE ELEKTRICITE LTD GESELLSCHAFT	36
AGUIRRE, Marjorie	59
AHMED, Abdul	15, 48
AHRENS, A.	28, 80, 52
AJELLO, Maria (nee Bogner)	87
ALBERGO HELLOS	53
ALBERGELLI	52
ALLIAUD	88, 99
ALTS	16
ALTHEER, Paul C.	56
AMMANN or AMMER	74, 80, 100
AMMANN, Olga	60
AMSTUTZ, Hans	62
APOLL, Mina	17
ARAKI, T.	109
ARSCH (alias FURTH)	46, 25, 4
ARSCH, Mrs.	17
ARSAL or ARSAL	55
ASHAR, Ali	31
ASFO BUND	50
ASJEN or Dr. ASHTON	62
AL-NASIU, Ghergha	27, 59
AUBERT or AUBER, Theodor	35, 55
AVANZO, Carlo	93, 97, 99
BABAEFF, Evvand	17
BASCHLI, Oskar	59
BLECHTOLD, Mrs.	17, 74
BAECKENDORFF, Marie Louise von	40
BAERTSCHINGER, Cestenzia	44
BAHR, H.	54
BAHR, H.	29, 52
BALGACH	72, 75
BALLY-ROECHLING	6
BARELLI	52
BASSI, Claude	88, 99
BAUD, Luis	17
BAUER, Karl	38
BAUM, Ernest	62
BAULISTER, Auguste	17, 55
BAUMGARTNER, Jost	72, 75, 108
BECKER, Dr. Walter (alias RICHTER)	59
BEGLER, Fridolin	69
BEGUNDA, George	53

INDEX
(cont'd)

BIRKA, Anton	6
BELIN	11
BELVEDERE, Antonio	52
BENAK, Hermine	54
BENZ, Albert	62
BENZIO	101
BERRANGER (alias FJERDR)	64
BERGER, Klares	31
BERNHARD, Edouard (alias BERNHARD R., Stanley Stanley WHITRIDGE, Paul DELBOS)	69
BERTOLO	52
BESTERMANN, Dr. Leopold	37, 59, 75
BESYAR, Helmuth	11, 56
BIANGI, Carlo	92, 98
BIANCHI, General Tancredi	85, 87, 97, 101
BIERL, Freiherr Ernst Sigismund von	3, 14, 59
BIEDERLAMM, Anna	72, 75
BIZZOCERO, Louis	61
BLOCK, Dr. Martin	37
BOCKEL	108
BODL, Hans	44
BOEDLAER, Albert von	27
BOEDER, K.	62
BOEISCHANN, Josef	62
BOEHM, Dr. Alois Robert	44
BOEHL, Georg	62
BOENINGER, Robert	17, 75
BOESCH, Bernhard	62
BOESE or IDESE, Max	55
BOELE, Hans von	3, 14, 80
BOHLE, Heinrich	14, 80
BOH, Benedikt Primus	31
BOH, Frits	31, 106
BONARD, H.	44, 48, 96
BONGARTZ	38
BONNOT	24
BONNY, Paul	105
BONZO, Valfre di	62, 101
BONZI	93
BORNAUD, E. L.	17, 75
BOSSARD, Hans	26, 74
BOURDjis, Germain Andre	68
BRASSART, Louise	52
BRUER	39
BRAUSS, Captain	108

INDEX
(cont'd)

BROCHET, Mlle.	56
BROGLI	56, 72
BROSMAYER, Willi	31
BRUNCKNER, Charles	63
BRUEBER, Georg	46
BRUGGEY	40
BRUNST, Louis	40, 93
BUEHLER, Emil Georg	31, 76
BUJELAR, Dr.	82
BUND TREUER RINGEN-SS	104, 105
BURRI, Franca	63
CAFE LA MARQUISE	54
CAFFARO, Domenico	51, 88, 100
CHIN, Erich	6, 63
CALLI, Armando	93
CALLENBERG	12, 76
CALVI, Gino	52
CATA, Attilio	86, 96, 101
CAPT, Virginia	40
CARRIER, Guillaume	12, 87
CHAMIER or CHAMIER GLISZINSKI, Fritz von	11
CHATELIER TRIERRY, Duchesse de	52
CHAUVIN, Colonel	13, 109
CHIARA, Marie	25
CINCCI or CIUNCI	93
CLAVE von	22, 59
CLERRUP	12
CORA, Vincent (alias Victor T. RDT)	63
CODATI, Name.	16
CORRIDA, de	84
COLSMEA	53
COLOLBO, Hector	109
CONTI	53
CORNEL, Pauline	50
CORTI-CONSTANTINI, Pasquale	6, 86
COSTAS, Pedro	91
CRETIER, Ines	96
CRIVILLI, Frederico	91, 86
DAENIKER, Lt. Col. Gustav	75, 72
DAETWYLER	3, 107
DAHN, Hugo	63
DANDLER, Frederic	36
DAVIDS, Herta	18
DEBOOR	14
DE CROE, Prince	23
DELBOS, Paul	69

INDEX
(cont'd)

DEBEYER, Xavier	103
DEMOL, Victor (alias Dr. J. Alois DEMOLE)	16
DEPTZ, Nadia	22, 59
DEUTINGER, Otto	105
DREIDORF, Major Umberto	63, 95
DERNBACH, Major	3, 46, 75
DEUTSCH	46
DIGN-DILLWER, Hildegarde	18
DILL, Herbert	23
DIENSTHANN, Karl	37, 80
DIETZBITTERLI, Emile	8
DIOBONI, Mario	54
DIRSCHERL, Ludwig	6, 74
DISSLIH, Werner	84, 105
DOBICHL, Baron Hans	24
DOERKIN, R.	18
DODEL, Max	18
DOEDERER, Manuela	63
DORSCH, Paul	7
DRIES, M.	72
DULY, Max	31, 48
DUNCKE, Sir Oliver	31
DUPPENTHALER, Paul	72
DURST, René	63
EDENBURG, Gerritt (alias van KEYSER)	12
EIGER, Irene (nee Urbauer)	51
EGLI	40
EHRSAM, R.V.	86
EICH	59
EISELE, Georges	51, 86
EISHEIMER, Frederic Raile	24
EISENHOPFER, Julius	18, 51
EISENHUT, Dr. Hermann	106
EISNER, Oberleutnant Hans	12
ELLISTON, Frieda	40
ENGEL, Fritz Karl	63
ENGBRECHTEN, Baron Max	3, 16
EPPER	44
ERNST, Rudolf J.	31, 54
ERNST-WALTER, Leo	69
ESCOFFIER, Max	51
FAHRBRUCH	14, 107
FALLENSTEIN, Freiherr von	30
FAHEY, Charles	72
FAVRE, Odette or Bette	38
FAVET, Oscar	50

INDEX
(cont'd)

FUCHS, Agnes	
FAVANTO, Giovanni	50
FEIDER	37, 60, 105
FEIER, Joseph Jacob	69
FEIFF, Siegfried	64
FEITZ	24
FELDGR, A.	28
FERRIERJUILLIN	16
FEUTZL or FENTZL	29, 75
FINNENSTEIN, Graf Hans Wolfraum	3, 22, 59
FISCHER, Theodor	108
FISCHER, Theodore	28
FLUR, CHER, W.	80, 105
FOLKERSCHMID, La Baronne	16
FORJALEZ or FUNJALLAZ, Colonel Arthur	93, 101
FORNAR, Mme Josephine	51, 82
FORNI, Germaine	64
FORSTER, Max	30, 55
FOSCA	93
FOSCHIG, Otto	93
FRANKAL (alias KRÄMER)	78
FRANCAVILLA, Dorothy Kate Imperiali di	84
FRANCIONE or FRANCIOLE	50
FRANGULIS, A.F.	18, 109
FRASZELLI, Ernest Luehli	50, 83
FREAGAL	53
FREI (alias KURTH)	4, 25, 46
FREI, Hermann	7
FREI, Johann	64, 105
FREINA	50
FREINA	53
FREY (alias KURTH)	4, 25, 46
FREY, Alfred	12
FREY, Werner	7, 55
FREY-GERSBACH, Edouard	7, 55
FRICK, Dr. Wilhelm	31
FRISERIO, Annibal	55, 84, 88, 98
FUCHS, Adolf Josef	72
FUCHS, Agnes (nee Haer)	64, 76
FUERST, Jacob	69
FUGAZZA	51
FUGAZZA, Egidio	26, 93
FURHR (alias BERANGER)	64
GABRITNER, Heinrich Friedrich Wilhelm	64
GALLARDO (alias GIACOMA)	89
GALETTI	85, 86, 97
GANGER	19

INDEX
(cont'd)

GARCIA (alias GIACOMA)	69
GARRELS, Hans Georg	12
GASCHLDE	85, 86, 101
GASTL	15
GELDKE, Karl	3, 22, 59, 107
GELTRANI, Giovanni	64
GERLICHES, Larit	19
GERHART, Rutie	50, 82
GERMENDLER	40, 107
GERSTOFF, Prl. von	12
GERTIS, Paul	51, 82, 106
GERTSCHE, Ira. K. (Erna)	39
GIACOMA (alias GARCIA, GALLARDO)	69
GETSLER	37, 60
GIGER or GIGER, Hans	41
GILFERS, G.E.	31
GISELIUS, Hans Bernhard	41
GLASS R, Joseph	6
GLOR (nee Tagert)	41
GOEHRER, Rene	19, 56
GOEHRING, W.	22, 60
GOETSCHEN, Hans-Wolf Karl-Robert von	32
GOLONOVSKY, Nikolai Vasilewitsch	93
GOTTWARD, Friedrich	16
GRAF, Ernest	7
GRAF, Gerhard	3, 37, 60
GRAF, Gustav Frederick	69
GREINER, Emmy	38
GRISHETZ, PENSIONE	54
GRIMM, Frederic	15, 60
GRINDEL, Helene	53
GROBNER, Ernst	69
GROBLI	41
GROEMER, Rene	76
GROH, Alfred	64
GROSSE, Edouard	24
GROTH or GROTE, Countess Rachel	60
GRUBER, Ernst	41
GRUHTER	72, 76
GRUME	29
GUBELL, Kurt	22, 60
GURHINDIAIN, Carlos	26, 51
GUISI, Francesco	24, 52, 85, 90, 99
GWEIDER, Theodor	32
GYSSIN, Hans Jacob	7
HAAK	14

INDEX
(cont'd)

✓ HAAS, Konrad A. 44
✓ HALLS, Otto 84
✓ HABIG, Frau von (nee Guttmann) 12, 46
✓ HABERSHORN (alias NEDTLI, TAUBER) 61, 106
✓ HAGEN
✓ HAGENHUT, Gerit von 7, 56
✓ HAGENBERG, Edwin 24, 56
✓ HAHIR, Abdul 44
✓ HAHN, Hoffme 48, 60
✓ HANNI, Oskar 56
✓ HARTUNG, G. 108
✓ HASSENGROER, Rudolf Heinrich 19
✓ HAUSER, Musi 38
✓ HAUS IANN, Anna 51
✓ HAYMANN, Erich 19
✓ HEIDNER, Willi 58, 75
✓ HEIL, Walter 29
✓ HEILMANN, Erich E. 45
✓ HESSENGROER, Fr. 37
✓ HEILHALT, Heinz Hoefer von 94
✓ HEINTSCHEL, Dr. 4, 28
✓ HELLER, Karl 69
✓ HEMME, Dr. Rolf 106
✓ HENRY, Colonel 41
✓ HENGELER, Hermann 48
✓ HETTSCH 19
✓ HERCUD, Robert 41, 107
✓ HERMANN, Dr. 19, 74
✓ HERZNER, Joseph 32
✓ HERZOG, Gustav Otto 72, 76
✓ HESSE, Princess of 24
✓ HEDDERER, Franz Josef 54
✓ HEIDT, Baron Eduard von der 58, 74
✓ HEGEL-GRONZOLA, Fedor 32
✓ HEGGENBACH, Elisabeth 82
✓ HIRZEL, Walter F. 53
✓ HOFER-HEFEL, Anna 58
✓ HOBLLER 41
✓ HOFFER or HOFFER, Charles 94
✓ HOFMANN, Max 73
✓ HOHENDRIFT, Horst 4, 24
✓ HOLLECK, Werner von 16
✓ HUBER, Ernst 41, 76
✓ HUBER, Gerhard 32
✓ HUBER, Jean 51
✓ HUNSTIGER 7, 80, 108

INDEX
(cont'd)

LANSER	38
LEISELHORN, Oberleutnant Ivan von	11, 55, 74
LEME	69
LENAGAWA	13, 109
JACCARD, Jean Golsy	54
JACQUET, A.	52
JACQUET, Jequine	73
JACQUET, Albert Oscar	25
JAFONSOV	41
JANOWIAK, Willy	6
JOEL, Gaston (alias RINTGEN)	25
JOB	94
JOHN, Ella	60
JOHNSON, Georg	108
JUNG, Hermann	32, 46, 76
JUNKER, Karl	7
JUVET, Mae J.	65
KAETI, Jean Gottlieb	56
KAEMPFER, Wilhelm	65
KAETTLER, Heinrich	6
KALLBRUNNER, Lima	51
KAPPBUND FÜR DEUTSCHE KULTUR	108
KARNER-SPÖTTL, Anton	32
KAUPMANN (alias URSPRUNG), Dr.	43
KELLER, Ernst Ludwig	41, 80
KELLER, Dr. Max Leo	65
KELIET, H.	60
KESSERING, Else	7
KIESCH, Dr. Martin	40, 60
KHAHLARI, Mohamed Ali	13, 109
KIEFER, Wilhelm	48, 86
KIHARA, G. (see ARAVI)	13, 109
KITAMURA-RAIKE, Dr. Hirosi	32
KLITTE, Dr.	54
KLEINSCHROT	25, 48
KLEITZ	7
KLEINHAN, Alfons	41
KLINGENFUSS, Karl	4, 14, 60
KLÖL, or KNOHL, Brit, Karl	65
KLÜPPEL, Emil	69
KOMIGSTERTER, Hugo	19, 56
KÖNIG, Hans von	33, 45
KÖPPEL, Franz Josef	39
KRÄMER (alias FRAENKEL)	78
KRAESEL, Dr. Wolfgang	16
KRAUSE, Otto	42

INDEX
(cont'd)

KRUIS, Johannes	9
KRICK, Herbert	7, 58
KRONENBITTER, Hans	25
KROPP, Freida	7
KROPP, Klara	9
✓ KROHN	66
✓ KULLI, Rudi	38
✓ KURDT, General	4, 23, 76
✓ KUNZ, Rolf	90
✓ KURTII	48
KURTII, H.	51
KURTII, Hans-Josef (alias PREY, PREI or AKSCH)	4, 25, 46
KURZ, Heinrich	19, 55
✓ KYGE, Ima, van	74, 81, 100
✓ LAPLACE, Robert Louis	19
✓ LEBE, Joseph	109
✓ LEUFEN, Karl von	78
✓ LEBER, Arnold Leon	19
✓ LEBER, Olga	53
✓ LEHMANN, Herbert E.	4, 22, 81
✓ LEINHAUSER, August	48, 94
✓ LEINBERGER, Dr. Erwin	33
✓ LEINHARD, Oberst	4, 11, 106
✓ LEONHARD, Jakob	35
✓ LEONHARDT, Major Ernst	70, 106, 108
✓ LEUT	65
✓ LEUTE, Hans	76
✓ LEUTHE, Wilhelm	7
✓ LEUTWILER	70
✓ LEUCHTEKSTEIN, Prince Ferdinand	65
✓ LINDIGER-EPNER, Ernest	52
✓ LINDT	106
✓ LINDT, Otto	37
✓ LININGER, Margot	36, 43
✓ LINN, Walter	74
✓ LIPPE, Freiherr Viktor von der	4, 16
✓ LIPPNAHN	29
✓ LIZARDI, de	94
✓ LICHTER, Ernst-	103
✓ LIEB, Adam	8, 76
✓ LIEBE, Friedrich	60
✓ LUDWIG	56
✓ LYNCH, Señor Morla	13, 109

INDEX
(cont'd)

WIEDER, Walter	53
WIKAS, Prince	59
WILHELM, Carlotta	52
WILHELM, Ella	54
WILHELM	26, 47, 57
WILHELM, Hans	60
WILHELM, Rene	57, 62
WILHELM, Carlo	29
WILHELM, Count Stefani	65
WILHELM, Lodovico	52
WILHELM-ROEDER, Graf Rudolf von	65
WILHELM	27, 60
WILHELM, Ferdinand Frederic	19
WILHELM, Mrs.	51
WILHELM, Rene	65
WILHELM	66
WILHELM	25
WILHELM	76, 106
WILHELM, Dr. Otto Eberhard	4, 6
WILHELM, Alois	30
WILHELM	19, 51
WILHELM, Jacob	53
WILHELM, Johann	35
WILHELM	39
WILHELM, Korvettenkapitän Hans	4, 11, 47, 76
WILHELM	103
WILHELM	63
WILHELM, LIBERERIA	63
WILHELM, Leutnant Max	70
WILHELM	57
WILHELM, Dr. Eberhard	68
WILHELM, Dr.	16
WILHELM-SCHEFFER, Arnold	50
WILHELM	10
WILHELM	15
WILHELM, Jean	44
WILHELM (alias DERENDINGER)	105
WILHELM, Dr	53
WILHELM	63
WILHELM	33
WILHELM	55
WILHELM or BOESE	23, 36, 57
WILHELM, A.	19
WILHELM, Fernando	86, 88
WILHELM	108
WILHELM, Dr. P.	91
WILHELM, Athos	29, 81
WILHELMSTADT, Wilhelm	

INDEX
(cont'd)

✓ SEER , Hans (alias SIEGEL , SPARKLE)	66, 78
✓ SEI. ANU , Anna Elise	51
✓ SESS , Enrique	110
✓ SEUTTLI , Dr. Hans	13, 48
✓ SEUS-LEIMANN	77, 103
✓ SEUGLEN , Hauptmann von und zur	5, 11, 77
✓ SEULLER	39
✓ SEULLER , Carl	42
✓ SEULLER , Hermann	42, 77
✓ SEUFZER , Margaretha Jose Johanna, (nee Nowotny)	70
✓ SEURALTO	54
✓ SEUCHTENBLATT	50
✓ SEZLI , Charles	25
✓ SEBELSTEDT	57
✓ SEFOLSI	55, 57, 66
✓ SEFRAVINK, B.	70
✓ SEINAKA FRONT	105, 106
✓ SEINDEAL CONFERENCE COUNCIL	107
✓ SEIZI STUDENT ASSOCIATION	107
✓ SEKTYAR	10
✓ SEPODZHENI , Svyatoslav Vladimirovitch	48
✓ SESSLE , Albert	50
✓ SEURANN , Leo	33
✓ SEURATH , Baron Konstantin von	29
✓ SEVLES , Alfred	66, 77, 84, 105
✓ SECOLAZ , Georges	55
✓ SEIN (see CAFF)	40
✓ SEOLA , Francesco	91
✓ SEUES LI , Frida Henriette (nee Schwarz)	33, 77
✓ SEURDOERFER , Dr. Walter	66
✓ SEULER , Laurens	70
✓ SEULAN , Michel	20
✓ SEULSEN-WEIER , Hans Peter	8
✓ SEUFERL , Victor	51, 62, 74
✓ SEUELLE , Anselao	91
✓ SEULEPP , Gefreiter Kurt	77
✓ SEULD , Emil	67
✓ SEUMALD-GRAFF , Gaspar Jean	8
✓ SEUZER , Paula	87
✓ SEULKA or SEULLINA	62
✓ SEULM , Jean-Roger Alfred	42, 77
✓ SEUNZAY or SEUNZAY , Dr.	25
✓ SEUP , Walter	33
✓ SEUSCH	42
✓ SEUSCH , G.	52

INDEX
(cont'd)

PAUL, Pierre	51
PESTER, Konrad	8
PEZAGNANI	65, 80, 97, 102
PETROVITCH	110
✓PETRI, Ettore	48, 96, 102
PFENIX, or PFESTER	24
✓PFISTER, Willy	39
✓PICARD, Dr.	61, 97, 95
✓PINEDOZ	45
✓PILGIER, Andre	25, 57
✓PILLOS	60
PLANK, Maria	53
PLIESCH, Arpad	110
PLUDA, Dr.	36, 57
PORTSCH	20
✓POLITI, Mariette	89, 100
✓POLIZIO, Imberto	91
✓POMIERA, Martha (alias WITZIG)	34
✓POTZIG, W.	14
POZZI	36, 57
PROSCI, Karl von	20, 51
✓PRUNKTA, Ludovico Scarampi di	90
PUDEU or PINDOUX, Jean	25, 46
✓QUIRING, Franz	16
✓QUIDOW, Elizabeth	54, 82
✓RADISIGS, Elemer de	20
✓RAHMS, Theodor	20
✓RANTGEN, Gaston Henry (alias JOEL)	25, 28
RAUSTH	29
✓REVELLI, Giovanni	94
✓REVERA, De	50
✓REBETZ, Louis	8, 77
REGER	42
REICH, K.F.	67
REIBOLDIN, Dr. Ernst	5, 14, 61
REILMANN, Otto Charles Aime	8
REININGER or REININGER, Emil	35
REINHOLD, Mrs. S.G.	26
REINKE, Gertrud	50
REINTEL, Fritz	39
REINKE, Johann	8
REITER or REITER	5, 11, 57
✓RICHNER-ENIPS, Rudolphe Franz	8
✓RICHTER, Rudolphe	70
✓RICHTER, Dr. Walter (alias BYCKER)	59
RIEMANN, Oswald	11
RIEDER, F.	53

INDEX
(cont'd)

RIESEN	16
RITTER, Anne	26, 52
ROCHAT, Dolly	20
ROCHAT, Paul Jean	42, 69
ROEDL, Dr. Bruno	48
ROEMER, Hugo	37, 61
ROSTIN, Andre	42
ROTHEN, Hans	8, 45
ROTH, Rimlinger	33
ROTH	61
RUBIATI, Commander Carlo	33, 92, 96
RUGGG, Joseph Anton	70
RUSCHLIKOW, Elire Weisheit	54
SACET, Hubert	61
SANDRUTER, Lusi	61
SANTI-ROCCO	91, 95, 97
SASELLA, Eduard R.	54
SASSE, Arturo	29, 91, 98
SATTIGNY	20
SATTE	107
SAUER, Karl	61
SAYN-WITTGENSTEIN-SAYN, Princess	38
SCALA, P.J.	58
SCARAMPIDI PRUGNETTA, Ludovico (see PRUNETTA)	90
SCARZIO, G.	50
SCELSI, Giacinto	69
SCHAAD, Werner	39
SCHAARSCHMIDT, Major	33, 77
SCHADER, Jakob	36
SCHAFFLI	70
SCHAFPI, Benno (alias Benno WERNER)	78, 105
SCHAEFER, Wilhelm Ludwig	16
SCHAFFNER, Agnes	50, 62, 84
SCHAFFNER, Jules	20, 47
SCHATZ, Eugen	71
SCHBEER or SCHLIER, Dr.	22, 81
SCHIEJA, Anni	6
SCHIENEGGER, Paul	33
SCHERER, Carl	52
SCHERER, Ernst	34
SCHERER, Ernst	47, 78
SCHIEPPER	82
SCHILLER, Elisabeth	54
SCHINDLEBROCK, Josef	6
SCHLATTER, Rudolf	67

INDEX
(cont'd)

✓ SCHLECKER, Wilhelm 8
✓ SCHLOSSER, Martin 8
✓ SCHMID, August 42
✓ SCHMID, Rolf Georg 34
✓ SCHMIDT, Hans 54
✓ SCHMIDT, Karl Hugo 22, 61
✓ SCHMITZ, Joseph 20, 57, 74
✓ SCHNUTZ, Hermann Georges 71
✓ SCHNEIDER, Hans or Heinrich 22, 61
✓ SCHNEIDER WETTLIN, Karl 8
✓ SCHNIERER, Arthur 30
✓ SCHOLDEN, Ernst 57, 94
✓ SCHONFELD 107
✓ SCHRANER, R. 54, 62
✓ SCHREDA Gertrude 20
✓ SCHREIBER, Hans 67
✓ SCHROEDER, Hans 13
✓ SCHULZ 8, 61
✓ SCHULZ 67
✓ SCHUNK, Karl 36
✓ SCHUTZ, Karl 52
✓ SCHWARZ, Georg 21
✓ SCHWARTZER, Betty (alias WITZIG) 34
✓ SCHWEIKER, Wilhelm 34
✓ SCHWEITZ, Walter 8
✓ SCHWAL, PENSIONE 54
✓ SENGKE, S. von or G.V. SANGER 54, 62
✓ SERNA, Gilberto Crespo de la 29
✓ SHENECK, Hans 51
✓ SIEBEL, Gefreiter Adolf (alias Hans MOSSER
or Unteroffizier Alfred SPAENHOLD) 66, 78
✓ SIEBEL, Otto 82
✓ SIEHL, Mrs. 50
✓ SOFOLOW 46, 58
✓ SOGLIA Prince di 87, 97, 102
✓ SONDERINGER, Louis Joseph 73, 78
✓ SONZIO, Andrina 26, 90
✓ SPAHNLE (see SIEBEL and MOSSER) 66, 78
✓ SPAETH, Dr. 45
✓ SPEISNER, J. et 58
✓ SPIKLER, Josef 28
✓ STALDER 21
✓ STAHL, Robert 8
✓ STAMPFLI, Hirtig Armin 94
✓ STAUFFER, Oberleutnant 42, 78
✓ STEIGER, Hans 15

INDEX
(cont'd)

STEINER, Sami	53
STEINER, Walter	46
STELLA, Capitano Vincente	67, 97
STELLJES, Berta	13
STETHADS, Bertha	13
STEWEL, Friedrich	11, 58
STERCHI, Antonio	13
STERCHI, Marco	50
STERCHI, Marie	63
STEREHL or STERZEL	61
STRALPS, Auguste	9
STRASSE	64
STRASSEL, Hans	67
STRANGE, Hildegard	34
STERLER, von	13, 78
STULSER	73, 78
SUZER, Dr. Hans	58
SUTZ, Hans	106, 107
SWISS S.A.	104, 108
SZENJLA, Ilse.	21
TALAS, Andre	21
TAUDY (alias CORA)	63
TAUBER (alias TOEDTLI, HASBERLING)	61, 106
THADER, Helmut von	71
THOMAS, Werner	21, 67
THROLL, Julius	21
TIMISKI	16
TOSSL or MOSSL, von	34
TOEDTLI, Boris (alias TAUBER, HASBERLING)	61, 106
TORDION, Georgette	63
TRABOUCHI, Mario	21, 69
TRAUT, Edouard	9
TRBOJEVIC, Ivo. Dr.	42
TRIEPP, Hans	61
TRUBER	61
TRUEBY, Hermann	49, 78
TSCHUDIN, Wilhelm	9
TSCHUMI, Jakob	73, 78
ULRICH, Huber	67
URSPRUNG, Dr. (alias KAUFMANN)	43
VAHABZADEH, Asgar	44
VALASCO, Martha (alias WITZIG)	34
VALIKOTNY, Vladimir	44
VALTHORN	44
VERETTI	96
VOELKER	45
VOELKNER	104, 108

INDEX
(cont'd)

✓ HAG, Oberleutnant	68, 79
✓ HACHTEL	9, 79
✓ HALDIS, Margrit (nee Meier von Weggis)	28, 81, 107
✓ HALDNER	21, 58, 59
✓ HALTER, Josef Miller	73
✓ HANGS, Elmar	71
✓ HARNICK, August	49
✓ HASSERMANN, Max	68
✓ HENNER, Paul	53
✓ HEBER, Max	79
✓ HEGELIN, H.	68
✓ HEIGANG, Wilhelm	21, 61
✓ HEINRICH, August	71
✓ HEISS, Max	21
✓ WEISSENBERGER, Pravislao	110
✓ HEIST, Joachim	43
✓ HENDLER, Hans	49
✓ HENGER, Alfred	81, 108
✓ HENZIN, Johann	71
✓ HENNER (alias SCHAEPPI)	78, 108
✓ HESSMANN, Hans	31
✓ HETZEL, Karl	12, 49, 58
✓ HEYRICH, Dr. Walter	30
✓ HILLIGE (alias BERNHARD)	69
✓ HINDLER, Gertrude	21
✓ HINDNER, H.	71
✓ HIRSHFELD, Hans	34
✓ HILDI, Eugen	68
✓ HINTER, Gridelin	43
✓ HIPPEN, Alois	79
✓ HIRSLI, Johann	71, 79
✓ HIRTH, Dr. Wolfgang	43
✓ HITZIG	5, 23
✓ HITZIG, Hedy. (alias Martha VELASCO, Martha PONIERA, Betty SCHWARZTORFER)	34
✓ WOLF, Hans	5, 23
✓ HULLY, Frank	68
✓ HURE	68
✓ HUSCHERHOF, PENSIONE	54
✓ ZANDER, Dr. Alfred	106, 107
✓ ZANDER, Conrad	106
✓ ZELLER	13
✓ ZELLER, Charles	38
✓ ZINGLER, Otto Hermann	54
✓ ZIHLER, Hans	9
✓ ZOGHEB, Isabella, Countess (nee Scelsi)	68
✓ ZOLTAK, Margaret	26

XHR 2 -